



ADULT REDEPLOY ILLINOIS

McLean County - Adult Redeploy Illinois

Goals and ARI background: *ARI provides financial incentives to local jurisdictions that design evidence-based services to supervise and treat non-violent offenders in the community instead of sending them to state prisons. ARI is based on the premise that local jurisdictions can reduce crime and the costs of the criminal justice system by understanding and addressing the reasons why people commit crimes. Results expected with ARI include reduced prison overcrowding, lowered cost to taxpayers, and an end to the expensive and vicious cycle of crime and incarceration.*

Start date: July 1, 2011; First enrollment: January, 2012

Grant amount: \$168,488 in SFY14

Program model: Intensive probation supervision and specialty court enhancement

Need for ARI in McLean County: During a 2010 planning process, McLean County partners identified several service gaps that an ARI program could begin to alleviate. These gaps included an overwhelmed court docket, overcapacity in all divisions of Adult Court Services, a lack of supervision availability during non-traditional hours, and an overcrowded jail. Increased service availability, such as substance abuse treatment, job placement services, mental health services, access to medication and transportation, was also identified as a need. The ARI program addresses these service gaps while simultaneously targeting the high rate of technical violation admissions from the county to IDOC. McLean County averaged 135 IDOC admits per year due to technical violations of probation or parole from 2000-2009, a rate that ranks McLean 11th in the state for the highest technical violation admissions by population.

Evidence-based/promising practices in use: LSI-R assessment, intensive probation supervision with services, cognitive behavioral therapy, motivational interviewing, graduated sanctions and incentives, *Carey Guides*, family advocacy/case management, *Moral Reconation Therapy (MRT)*, supportive housing, medication assisted treatment (MAT)

Target population and reduction goals: The McLean County ARI program’s target population consists of felony probation violators sanctioned into ARI and individuals referred direct to ARI convicted of eligible driving-related offenses, burglary, theft, retail theft, and possession of cannabis and/or controlled substances. McLean County’s 25% reduction goal is based on a target population of current probationers and probation violation patterns. Based on the initial ARI pilot period, a total of 5 clients per month would be eligible for ARI services due to sanctions, or a total of 60 clients over 12 months. A 25% reduction goal based on 60 eligible probationers per year is 15 individuals diverted; however, McLean County’s reduction goal for the grant period is 28, or 47% of the target population.

Overview of jurisdiction: McLean County is located in central Illinois, approximately halfway between Chicago and St. Louis on Highway I-55. Bloomington-Normal, the principal municipality in McLean County, is home to Illinois State University. McLean County covers the largest geographical area of any county in the State of Illinois and, as of the 2010 Census, was the thirteenth most populous county the state. The 2010 Census estimates an overall population increase of 12.7% from 2000.

McLean county Characteristics	Total
Population (2012)	172,281
Adults (ages 18 and over)	78% of population
Unemployment rate (2013)	8%
Percent of population below poverty line (2012)	13%
Percent of population with high school diploma (2012)	93%
Percent of population with a bachelor’s degree or higher (2012)	41%
Adult felony probation caseload (2011)	822
Court imposed sentences to felony probation (2011)	496
IDOC commitments (excluding technical parole violators, 2012)	279
Average daily jail population (2009)	205 (2008 capacity: 249)

Program model:

McLean County's ARI program of intensive probation supervision (IPS) consists of a case management model allowing for increased monitoring/supervision and programming dependent on offender needs. The McLean County specialty court teams can also refer offenders to additional monitoring/supervision and services after a technical violation of a specialty court order. After referral, intake, program explanation, and acceptance by the offender, the probation officer and offender jointly create a level-based supervision plan. The plan may include:

- Cognitive restructuring
- Educational enhancement
- Job skills training
- Substance abuse or mental health treatment
- Curfew enforcement
- Home confinement
- Electronic monitoring
- Home and community visits

The program offers sanctions for specialty court and/or probation violations and incentives to improve and/or acknowledge positive behavior. After completion of all levels of IPS, an ARI exit meeting occurs and the offender may transfer or discharge to regular probation. Additionally, ARI officers can provide ancillary services and supervision to specialty court offenders not on the formal ARI caseload, such as cognitive-restructuring groups or curfew checks.

Pathways into program:

Immediate/initial placement based on offense and assessed risk level

1. Offender ordered to probation and LSI-R is completed.
2. Review of case by deputy director for eligibility (score above 34 on LSI-R, previous failure of probation, ARI-eligible offense).
3. ARI intake conducted, requirements explained, offender accepts, and supervision plan created.

Sanctioned/technical violation placement

1. Placement following a technical violation of standard probation where supervising officer refers case to deputy director for ARI screening.
2. Placement following a technical violation of a specialty court order and referral by specialty court team to ARI for additional monitoring/supervision.

New offense placement

1. Placement following a new misdemeanor offense committed by an offender on probation for an ARI-eligible offense.
2. Reviewed by State's Attorney or probationer's attorney, referred to ARI if all stakeholders agree, case reviewed by deputy director, requirements explained, offender accepts.

Key partners:

Program agency and fiscal agent: McLean County Court Services

Key partners/stakeholders: McLean County Court Services; Chief Judge, Eleventh Judicial Circuit; Presiding Criminal Division Judge, Eleventh Judicial Circuit; McLean County State's Attorney's Office; McLean County Office of the Public Defender; treatment provider; research partner

Collaborating social service/treatment providers: Dr. Sesha Kethineni, Consultant to McLean County ARI, Illinois State University; Center for Youth and Family Solutions